

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

CITY OF PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND,  
Individually and on Behalf of All Others  
Similarly Situated, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

VS.

BATS GLOBAL MARKETS, INC., et al.,

Defendants.

*This Document Relates to All Related Actions*

Civil Action No. 1:14-cv-02811-JMF  
(Consolidated)

DEFENDANTS' MEMORANDUM  
OF LAW IN OPPOSITION TO  
LEAD PLAINTIFFS' MOTION  
FOR CLASS CERTIFICATION

**FILED UNDER SEAL PURSUANT TO FEB. 10, 2020  
PROTECTIVE ORDER (ECF NO. 402)**